

# 06:of7Q; sDkgL Inld6\$

sfoffo M

knfg g+- knofS; - Odjh

## Dff7L aldfny

df7L wglaf/f k|tfj tyf 3f7f0ff, hg s/f o; s/f/sf]cfwf/ xg]tyf o; alDffnydf ; dfj 7 ePsf] dflgg] ljifodf ; xdt hgfo{ aldfzNssf] /sd eQmfgl ePsf] cfwf/df 06:of7Q; s+n= -o; kl5 alds elgPsf] ; dif b7xfodf plNnlvt aldfsf]nflu k|tfj ul/Psf]h] o; aldfny]sf] cg'; 7L, ljj /of tflnsf, kl/efiff, ljz7f Joj :yf, ckjfb / ; t77 o; s/f/gdfsf] cleGg cE dflgg] u/l aldf zNs eQmfglsf] kltkm :j7k aldsn] alDffny]sf] cjlwleq ljj /of tflnsfdf plNy eP adf7hdsf df7L÷3f/ sf]lft÷xfgl-gf\$; fgl ePdf **aldf7 sf] l; df leq /lx ; Dal0vt klfnf0{eQmfgl ug7** .

## aldfny]n]/lffj /of ug7hfl]vdx7 M

o; aldfny] c7tu7 b7xfosf hfl]vdx7 ; dfj 7 ul/Psf]5 M

-!\_ b7xfosf sg}sf/0faf6 cg'; 7Ldf plNnlvt df7L÷3f/ aldfny]sf]cjlwleq xfgl-gf\$; fgl ePdf aldsn]p0m cg'; 7Ldf plNnlvt **aldf7 /sdsf]l; df ; Dd jf:tljs lftlsf]O kl7zt /sd ; Dd alldtnf0{eQmfgl ug7 M**

- s\_ cfunful, r6af<sup>a</sup>
- v\_ e\$Dk,
- u\_ af9L÷8j fg ÷v87L
- 3\_ klx/f7e"vng,
- <sup>a</sup> cf7wa7/L, cl; gf, lxp7fj f t'; f/f]
- r\_ cfsl:ds÷b36gfh6o afx0 sf/0fx?,
- 5\_ **r/g k07hgsf]nflu 9f7gl u/l llo7pbf ÷nlbf ; jf/l ; fwg b36gfsf]sf/0f,**
- h\_ **df7L /77÷k/lhjl / k7s7t's zqx?sf]dx7df/L,**
- em **r/gdf jf 3f/df lji7bl kg{u}df7L gi6 ePdf,**

# lfltklt {glbg]cj :yfx?

aldsn]lgldg cj :yfx?df o; aldfny cgtuť bfal eQmfgl ug]5g M

**-!\_ dx ptkfbg gePdf,**

@\_ df]L wgl jf lghsf Psf3/ kl/jf/sf ; b:osf] nfk/jfxlsf] sf/0fn] jf hfgfhfg dgf]-hgsf] p2]oaf6 jf l/; 0jlk0f{Joj xf/sf]sf/0faf6 lfltklt ePdf ,

#\_ df]L÷3f/ rf]L ePdf ,

-\$\_ **df]L :yfgfct/ ubf{ r/gdf nbbf llofpbf aŭ x8xfn, af6]sf]; d:of jf cŭo sb}sf/0faf6 l9nf0e}df]L÷3f/df lfltklt ePdf,**

-\$\_ oŭ, cltqmdof, lj b]zL ; ŭo sf/jfxl -o4 3f]f0ff ePsf]xf] \j f gxf] \ u{xo4, /fhbfx, sf]Gt, ; Qf lj knj, ; lgs lj bfxsf]sf/0faf6 alldt df]L÷3f/ df lfltklt ePdf .

-%\_ bxfosf]k]olf jf ck]olf ċkdf l; hgf ePsf]jf ; f]sf]klts h of]ubfgaf6 ptkGg sf/0fn]alldt df]L÷3f/ df lfltklt ePdf M

-s\_cf0fljs l]ls/of jf cf0fljs 0Gwgsf] Hj ngkl5 z]f /x\$] a\$Ddf kbfiyf6 lg:sg] /]8of]ldf{-:j tMhf/L /xg]c0fsf]lj R5]ggsf]Hj ng; d]\_ sf]; lsŭtfsf]; #uaf6 k]olf jf ck]olf ċkn]xb]sb}b36gf,

-v\_cf0fljs xftxlt0f/af6 p7\$]jf ; f] ŭ k]olf jf ck]olf ċkdf ; m]lg /x\$]sf/0faf6 ePsf]b36gf .

^\_ df]L wgl]k]tfj kmf/fddf ljj/of lbŭf en\$ ljj/of lbPdf jf hf]vd dNof<sup>a</sup>sg ug\$ nflu cfj Zos kg]j:f:tlj stf n\$fo{en\$ s/f pNny u/df alds bfalklt pQ/bfol xb]5g .

**; t{x?**

**!\_ k]o\$ df]L afs;nf0{; /lfltklt tyf k]ŭ ; ŭ b]vg]u/l ; <sup>a</sup>\$] lrŭ nufpg'k5{/ ; f]vr{ aldsaf6 llox]lg\$ .**

@\_ aldsn] rfx\$] h; s} ; dodf df]L÷3f/ lgl/lf0f ug{ cfpg] alds jf tfl]sPsf] ; #yfsf cflwsf]l/s kl]t]glwnf0{df]L wgl]k/l]f0f ug{lb'kg\$ .

#\_ df]L wgl]df]L÷3f/ sf] lfltklt÷xfgl-gf\$; fgl ePdf ; f]sf] # lbgleq ln]vt hfgsf/L :jod\jf ; b:o ; #yf dfk]lt aldsnf0{lb'kg\$ . To:tf] hfgsf/L k]kt ePsf] \$\* 306fleq alds jf tfl]sPsf] ; #yf jf kl]t]glwn] lfltklt÷xfgl-gf\$; fgl]sf] lg/l]f0f ug{ ; Sg] xgfn] ; f] cj lw; Dd df]L÷3f/ wgl]lfltklt÷xfgl-gf\$; fgl]sf]:yfgnf0{oyf cj :yfdf /Vg'kg\$ . t/ lfltklt 6og]s/of ug{ rflnPsf]sbdnf0{o; kl]j wfgn]sb}afwf k%ofpg]5g .

\$\_ o; aldfny cgtuť alldt dfł÷3f/ lft ePsf]sf/0faf6 xg]c6o -consequential\_ yk vr{ j f xfgl-gf\$; fglsf]bfal ug{kf0g]5g .

%\_ o; aldfny]sf]cg; Ĥldf aldf cj lw ; dfkt xg]egl pNnlvt ePsf]ldltdf :yfglo ; do cg; f/ /ftsf]af#x -!@\_ ah]kl5 o; aldfny]sf]cj lw ; dfkt xg\$ .

### aldfĪ tyf aldfzNs u0fgf

s\_ aldfĪ sfod ug]tl/sf M

aldfĪ Ö I + II + III

- I Ö klt dfł 3f/ -3f/ :6q8\_ ;lxtsf]jf:tlj s vl/b dNö
- II Ö klt dfł ufĤf -dfł ; lxt\_ sf]jf:tlj s vl/b dNö
- III Ö aflif\$ cĤt klt dfł 3f/ kng tyf Joj:yfkg vr{

v\_ aldfzNs aldfĪ /sdsf]kfF -%\_ kltzt b/n]nflg\$ .  
 u\_ ; b:o ; :yf dfknĤ aldf ePdf sh aldfzNsdf k0w|-!%\_ kltzt 5b lb0g\$ .  
 3\_ bfĤ]j if{Mglj s/of ubf{  
 aldf\$ sfod ubf{klnf]j if{asÆ sf]dNodf @) kltztsf b/n]xl; s\$ u/l gof-aldfs sfod ug{k\$ .

gf\$ M% j if{e0f k/fgf]dfł 3f/df kflnPsf]dfłsf]aldf ul/g]5g\

### bfal ; Da0wl kĤsf

!\_ o; aldfny]n]/lffj/of u/\$f]hf]vdx?sf sf/0faf6 dfłwgl]sf]dfł÷3f/ sf]xflg gf\$; fgl ePdf ; f\$]!% lbgleq j f ; f]cj lwleq ; ej gePdf ; f\$]sf/of; lxt ; ej xgf; fy a\$ j f ; b:o ; :yf dfknĤ bĤfosf sfuhftx? alds ; dl f k] ug{k\$ M

- !\_ ; Ssn aldfny
- @\_ k0f{; kn]el/Psf]bfal knf/fd
- #\_ ; Dal0wt kĤj lwssf]kltj Ĥg
- \$\_ ; Dal0wt uf=j=; ÷g= kf=j 8f sf]; hĤdg drNsf

@\_ aldf cj lwleq hĤ ; do -dlxgf\_ df bfal k5{; Ĥk ; do -dlxgf\_ cg; f/sf] plNnlvt lgwĤt ; Ĥsf]cĤw/df k/tfj]sn]aldfĪ u0fgf ubf{k/tfj kn/d ; fy aldfĪ lgwĤ{0f kn/d df pknNw u/!Psf]dNbnf0{cĤw/ dfq] bfal /sd dNbfĤg ul/g\$ .  
 #\_ bfal e0nĤg /sd lg0g ; Ĥ k0fĤ u/l lgwĤ{0f ul/g\$ M

<b>bfjl</b> eQmfgl -dlxgf leq_	dfjl 3f/ lflt	dfjl ; lxtsf] ufjhf lflt
#	I + II + III/4	II+III/4
^	I + II + III/3	II+III/3
(	I + II + III/2	II+III/2
!@	I + II + III	II+III

**gf** Maldf bfal eQmfgl ubf{aldfI sfod ubf{ln0Psf]dNodf g}u0fgf u/l bfal eQmfgl ug{5{

\$\_ o; aldf cgtuf a}S / ; b:o ; :yf / alds alr dteb ePdf jf lj jfb pTkGg ePdf ; f\$] lg;k0f kfInt sfgg cg; f/ xg\$ .

%\_ o; aldfny cgtuf aldsn]bfal eQmfgl glbPdf jf sd lbPdf ; f\$] hfgsf/l kkt ePsf] k;l; -#%\_ lbgleq dfjl wgn]aldf ; ldtdf ph/l lbg ; Sg\$ .

**kl/efiff**

**alldt** eGfn]o; aldfny]sf]cg; Fldf gfd pNny ePsf] / o; }aldfny cgtuf aldf ul/Psf]dfjl÷3f/ sf]:jfldTj ePsf]JolQm jf ; :yf eG]; Demg' kb\$ .

**aldfI /sd** eGfn]alldt tyf aldsaf6 dfGotf kkt kf]jlwsn]; eQm ; kdf e/l aldfsf] k]tfj km/fdsf]; fydf k] ePsf]dfjl÷3f/ aldfsf]dNo lgwf{Of km/fddf n]vPsf] 3fljft dNo ; emg' kb\$ .

**kf]jlws eGfn]s]f ; jf s]b, pks]b jf dfGotf kkt lzlf0f ; :yfa6 dfjl kfng laifodf cfwf/et' 1fg xfl; n u/\$f]kf]jlws JolQm; emg' kb\$ .**

**aldf cjlw** eGfn]o; aldfny]sf]cg; Fldf pNny ePcg; f/ aldf hf]vd :jlsf/ ul/g] a9ldf ! aif{Ddsf]cjlwnf0{; emg' kb\$ .

dfjl÷3f/ **xfglgf]; fgl÷kdf0f-kq** eGfn]; DalGwt ; b:o ; :yf / kf]jlwsn]alldt dfjl sf] xfgl-gf\$; fgl ePsf]egl kdfloft ul/ lbPsf]kdf0fkqnf0{; emg' kb\$ .

**b3Ggf** eGfn]afix/l cfFn]:ki6 b]g ; lsg]/ ; fa3flts dflbdaf6 xg]cfsl:ds 36gf ; emg' kb\$ .

**dfjl aldfny**

cg' l

<p>dfxl wgl[sf]gfd M          gful/stf g=M          7ψfgf M          c~rn=====lhNnf=====</p>	<p>aldfny g=M          cleft{M              gfd M          sfϕ g=M</p>
<p>aldf cj lw          kl/De ldt M          ; dflkt ldt M</p>	<p>aldfny hf/l :yfg M          aldfny hf/l ldt M          aldfny hf/l ; do M</p>
<p>Dffxl[sf]lsl; d M=====</p>	<p>g=kf÷uf=lj =; ===== j 8f g÷=====</p>
<p>Dffxl kfng ul/Psf]:yfg M          c~rn=====lhNnf=====g=kf=          ÷uf=lj =; = ===== j 8f g÷=====</p>	<p>6fjh M=====knfϕ g=M=====</p>
<p>; dX÷; ÷yf÷; ldt÷Cof lbg]a}S tyf          laQlo ; ÷yfsf]gfd M          7ψfgf M          knfϕ g=M</p>	<p>klt dfxl 3f/ -3f/ :6Q8_ ; lxtsf]jf:tlj s vl/b dNo          Ö ?= -I_          klt dfxl uñhsf]jf:tlj s vl/b dNo Ö ?= -II_          cñt klt dfxl 3f/ kfng tyf Joj :yfk g vr{Ö ?=          -III_</p>
<p>aldfny :jlsf/ ug]clwsf/ klkt JolQmsf]</p>	<p>sh aldfI M I + II + III ?=          sh aldfzNs M ?= æsÆ          56 MsÆ sf]=====Ü -olb ePdf_ M ?= ævÆ          -s-v_56 kl5sf]aldfzNs M ?= æuÆ          æuÆ sf]=====kl[tztn]xg cfp]cgbfg /sd ?= æ3Æ          - u -3 _ hDdf ?=          l6s6 b:t/ l-?± l6s6sf]!#Ü d=c-s/_ ?=          alldtn]ltgkghDdf aldfzNs l ?=</p>

aldfny :jlsf/ ug]clwsf/ klkt JolQmsf]

x:tfif/ M

gfd M

kb M

ldt M

**===== 0G:of77; sDkgL Inld6\$**

=====, gkfn  
df7L aLdf k|tfj kn/fd

!\_ df7L wglSf]gfd M=====

@\_ k/f 77fgf M

c~rn===== lhNnf===== g=kf=:uf=j ; = ===== j 8f g+======

6fjh M===== knfg g-M=====

#\_ k] f M=====

\$\_ aldf cj lw M=====

%\_ s[kof aLdfsf nflu k|tfij t df7Lsf]lj j /of tflnsf j dflhd egxf] W

df7Lsf]lsl; d M

qm; =	lsl; d	j tdfg dNo -s[if dgqfno dfknf pknAw tyofI adflhd_	aldf cj lw		aldfI /sd
			b v	; Dd	

^ \_ df7L=:3f/ tkf0\$]Psn :j fldTj f j ; femf/Ldf xf]< ; femf/Ldf eP ; femf/sf]lj j /of egxf] W  
gfd M=====,

77fgf M

c~rn===== lhNnf===== g=kf=:uf=j ; = ===== j 8f g+======

6fjh M===== knfg g-M=====

\* *s[ifh0 ; ljwfx? kft ug[ePsf]5 < olb 5 eg]tof]sxlfaf6 kft ug[eof]<*

*s\_ ; /sf/l s[if ; jf s[b] =====*

*v\_ lghl s[if ; jf s[b] =====*

*u\_ s[if]s[b]af6 df7L=:3f/ nuf0Psf]:yfgsf]c[b]hl b? =====*

*3\_ ; /sf/l jf lghl s[if k|j lwsaf/f df7L=:3f/ df ul/g]r-?hfFsf]lj j /of M*

=====

( \_ l j ut ! j if { df tkf 0 { sf ] df } l ÷ 3 f / df x f g l - g f } ; f g l e P s f ] 5 < 5 e g ] l g D g l j j / 0 f e g { f } \ M

j if {	g f } ; f g l s f ] s f / 0 f	g f } ; f g e P s f ] k l / d f 0 f

!) \_ s g } a } s j f l j Q s D k g l j f ; x s f / l n ] p Q m d f } l ÷ 3 f / d f n u f g l u / } f ] 5 < 5 e g ] p Q m j } s j f

l j Q s D k g l j f ; x s f / l s f ] l g D g l j j / 0 f p l n } u g { f } \ M

g f d M \_\_\_\_\_

c ~ r n \_\_\_\_\_ l h N n f \_\_\_\_\_ = g = k f = ÷ u f = j = ; \_\_\_\_\_ j 8 f g + \_\_\_\_\_

6 f j h M \_\_\_\_\_ k r f g g M \_\_\_\_\_

l n P s f ] C 0 f s f ] / s d M ? = \_\_\_\_\_ c l f / d f \_\_\_\_\_

d ÷ x f d l n ] d f l y p l l n l v t d f } l ÷ 3 f / s f ] a l d f \_\_\_\_\_ s D k g l l n l d 6 } ; ~~6~~ s D k g l s f ] ; t { a 6 b } h a d f l l h d u g { k } t f j u b 5 f } . d ÷ x f d l d f l y p l l n l v t k } g x ? s f ] p Q / ; T o e P s f ] t y f o y f y { 9 ^ a n } j 0 f g u l / P s f ] J o x f ] f k } o f e ' t u b 5 f } . d } x f d l n ] a l d f ; ~~6~~ ; D a l 6 w t s g } k l g ; Y g f , l j j / 0 f j f t Y o g n s f P s f ] / o x l k } t f j g } s D k g l / d ÷ x f d l a l r x g ] ; D e m } f s f ] c f w f / x g ] s / f 3 f } f o f f u b 5 f } .

k } t f j s s f ]  
; x l M  
g f d M  
l d l t M

**====OG:of7Q; sDkgL Inld6\$  
sf7dfG8f}gkfn  
kflj lwssf]kdf0fkq**

-k|tfj kmf/d ; E}; nUg xg' kgI

!\_ df7L wglSf]gfd M=====

@\_ 7ψfgf M

c~rn=====lhNnf=====g-kf÷uf-lj =; = =====

j 8f g÷===== 6fj M===== kmfj g÷M=====

#\_ kzf M=====

\$\_ aldfn\ysf]nflu k|tflj t k|o\$ df7Lsf]lj j /of M  
Dff7Lsf]lsl; d M

qm ; ÷	hft	dno
!_		
@_		
#_		

%\_ df7L÷3f/ **aldf oflo** cj :yfdf 5 <

^\_ df7L÷3f/ /fdl] E kfnq ul/Psf]5 <

&\_ pQm df7L÷3f/sf]hfl]vdnf0{:j lsfq{gldNg]c? sg}hfgsf/L 5 < olb 5 eg] To; sf] lj j /of lbgxf] \

\*\_ tkf0{pQm df7L÷3f/ hfl]vd :j lsf/ ug{sDkgLnf0{: bmfj lbg rfxgx65 <

*cg' lrdf pllnlvt df7L÷3f/ x?sf]dñ]Wbfgkj\$ k/lifof u/F. k|t't lj j /of, dno / pQ/x? d7f]hfgsf/Ldf cfp; Dd ; xl 5g\e6g]s/f kdfloft ub5'.*

df7L÷3f/ wglSf]  
gfd M  
; xl M  
7ψfgf M  
ldlt M

kflj lwssf]  
gfd M  
; xl M  
7ψfg M  
ldlt M  
kmfj g÷M



## Dff]lsf]aldfs sfod ug]tyf bfjl eQnfgl lbg]cfwf/sf]gdgf

s\_ aldfs sfod ug]tl/sf M

I + II + III

I Ö klt df]l 3f/ - 3f/ :6Q8\_ ; lxtsf]jf:tlj s vl/b dNo

II Ö klt df]l uf]hfsf]jf:tlj s vl/b dNo

III Ö cf]ft klt df]l 3f/ kfng tyf Joj :yfkq vr{

pbfx/of Mklxnf]aif{M

I Ö %^%)

II Ö ^)))

III Ö !%)))

aldfs /sd Ö I + II + III

@^^%) Ö %^%)±^)))±!%)))

bf]f]j if{Mglj s/of ubf{

aldfs sfod ubf{klxnf]j if{s sf]dNodf @) kltztsf b/n]x|; s]l u/l gof+aldfs sfod

ug]kg5 .

pbfx/of Mbf]f]aif{M%^%) - !!#) Ö \$%@)-s\_

aldfs /sd Ö I + II + III

@%#@) Ö \$%@)±^)))±!%)))

v\_ bfjl eQnfgl]tl/sf M

<b>bfjl eQnfgl</b> -dlxgf leq_	df]l 3f/ lflt ePsf] cj :yf	df]l uf]h lflt ePsf] cj :yf
#	I + II + III/4	II+III/4
^	I + II + III/3	II+III/3
(	I + II + III/2	II+III/2
!@	I + II + III	II+III

gf5 M% j if{e6bf k/fgf]df]l 3f/df kflnPsf]df]lsf]aldf ul/g]5g\

aldf bfal eQnfgl ubf{aldf] sfod ubf{ln0Psf]dNodf g}u0fgf u/l bfal eQnfgl ug]k5{.